March 2021

# **Spence 2000 Series Temperature Regulator**



Figure 1. 2000 Series Temperature Regulator

### **Features**

- Positionable Temperature Indicator
- Overtemperature Protection
- Thermal System
- Extra Long Adjustment Spring
- Packing Assembly
- Epoxy Coated Compact Single Piece Channel Frame
- Full Scale Adjustment

# Introduction

The 2000 Series is a self-operated temperature regulator available with single or double seat in direct or reverse acting. It is also available with two seat areas for three-way mixing. This regulator provides economical temperature control of a storage heater and open topped tank heater.



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## **Specifications**

The Specifications section gives some general specifications for the 2000 Series temperature regulator. The nameplates give detailed information for a specific pilot as built in the factory.

Available Configurations	Pressure Ratings <sup>(1)</sup>
Type 2010: Single seat, direct-acting	See Table 1
Type 2020: Single seat, reverse-acting Type 2030: Double seat, direct-acting Type 2040: Double seat, reverse-acting	Bulb Ranges <sup>(1)</sup> See Table 3
Type 2050: Three-way mixing	Bulb Materials
Body Sizes	Copper Bronze
See Table 1	Stainless steel
End Connection Style NPT Union	Fills Iso-Butane Ethylene-Glycol
Maximum Inlet Temperature <sup>(1)</sup>	N-Butane
415°F / 213°C	Reclaimed R-123
<b>Maximum Inlet Pressure</b> <sup>(1)</sup>	N-Propyl-Alcohol
250 psig / 17.2 bar	Toluene
	Approximate Weights See Tables 4 to 6

1. The pressure/temperature limits in this Bulletin and any applicable standard or code limitation should not be exceeded.

TYPE	ORIFICE, IN. / mm	INLET SIZE NPS / DN	LINE AND BULB STYLE	BULB MATERIAL <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	RANGE <sup>(3)(4)</sup> °F / °C
2010 = Single seat, Direct-acting	A = 1/2 / 12.7	C = 1/2 / 15	G = Indicating	Q = Copper Bronze Armor 8 ft / 2.4 m	C = 45 to 115 / 7.2 to 46
2020 = Single seat, Reverse-acting	B =	D = 3/4 / 20	N = Non-indicating	R = Copper Bronze Armor 15 ft / 4.6 m	D = 45 to 145 / 7.2 to 63
2030 = Double seat, Direct-acting	C =	E = 1 / 25		N = Copper Bronze Armor 25 ft / 7.6 m	E = 65 to 140 / 18 to 60
2040 = Double seat, Reverse-acting	D =	F = 1-1/4 / 32		P = Copper Bronze Armor 40 ft / 12.2 m	F = 65 to 170 / 18 to 77
050 = Three-way	E =	G = 1-1/2 / 40		T = Stainless steel Unarmored 8 ft / 2.4 m	J = 120 to 200 / 49 to 93
	T = 5/8 / 16 mm	H = 2 / 50		V = Stainless steel Unarmored 15 ft / 4.6 m	K = 120 to 230 / 49 to 110
				W = Stainless steel Unarmored 25 ft / 7.6 m	L = 240 to 310 / 116 to 154
				X = Stainless steel Unarmored 40 ft / 12.2 m	M = 240 to 340 / 116 to 171
				Z = Others	N = 280 to 375 / 138 to 191
					P = 280 to 415 / 138 to 213
					Z = Others

1. For Stainless steel Armored Thermal Assembly Material, add (-TV) at the end of the code (ex.: 2010TC-NTH-TV)

Small bulb standard for J-1 range and higher.
Extra large bulb standard for D range and lower.

4. Large bulb standard for E and F range

#### Example:



Description: Type 2010 Single seat, direct-acting temperature regulator with standard orifice, 1/2 in. / 12.7 mm inlet and an indicating line and bulb style, material is Copper Bronze Armor 8 ft / 2.4 m with 120 to 230°F / 49 to 110°C temperature range.

# **Product Identification**

Each 2000 Series Regulator may be properly identified in the field.

- 1. Valve size (NPS 1/2 to 2 / DN 15 to 50) is stamped on the raised pads on each side of the valve body.
- Direct or Reverse Acting defined by the letter "D" for direct acting and "R" for reverse acting cast

on the end of the valve body screwed into the bonnet/frame assembly.

- 3. Direction of Flow signified by an arrow cast on the valve.
- 4. Single or Double Seated cast on each side of the valve body directly above the raised rectangular pad stamped with the valve size.

Table 1. 2000 Series Flow and Pressure Ratings

	ORIFICE		E SEAT 0 AND 2020		E SEAT 0 AND 2040	THREE-WAY TYPE 2050		
SIZE, NPS / DN		Flow Coefficient, C <sub>v</sub>	Maximum Upstream Pressure, psig / bar	Flow Coefficient, C <sub>v</sub>	Maximum Upstream Pressure, psig / bar	Flow Coefficient, C <sub>v</sub>	Maximum Difference Between Inlet Pressure, psig / bar	
1/2 / 15	С	0.40						
1/2 / 15	D	1.00	250 / 17.2	N/A		N/A		
1/2 / 15	E	1.80	230717.2		N/A		N/A	
1/2 / 15	А	3.29						
1/2 / 15	В	4.29	200 / 13.8					
1/2 / 15	Т	5.22	140 / 9.7	7.93		5.22	140 / 9.7	
3/4 / 20	Т	6.85	90 / 6.2	10.4		6.85	90 / 6.2	
1 / 254	Т	9.15	65 / 4.5	12.9	250 / 17.2	9.15	65 / 4.5	
1-1/4 / 32	Т	14.3	40 / 2.8	20.6	200/17.2	14.3	40 / 2.8	
1-1/2 / 40	Т	15.1	30 / 2.1	24.8		15.1	30 / 2.1	
2 / 50	т	17.2	20 / 1.4	33.0		17.2	20 / 1.4	

Table 2. Approximate Temperature Equivalents for Various Scale Settings

REGULATOR			RANG	GE, °F						
SETTING	45 to 115	45 to 145	65 to 140	65 to 170	240 to 310	240 to 340				
0										
1	45	50	65	70	236	240				
2	58	70	80	91	250	267				
3	72	87	92	108	265	281				
4	81	102	103	125	275	296				
5	92	114	114	137	285	308				
6	101	124	124	147	295	318				
7	108	135	131	158	303	329				
8	115	143	138	167	310	337				
9	122	152	145	177	317	347				
10	129	158	157	183	322	353				
REGULATOR	RANGE, °C									
SETTING	7.2 to 46	7.2 to 63	18 to 60	18 to 77	116 to 154	116 to 171				
0										
1	7	10	18	21	113	116				
2	14	21	27	33	121	131				
3	22	31	33	42	129	138				
4	27	39	39	52	135	147				
5	33	46	46	58	141	153				
6	38	51	51	64	146	159				
7	42	57	55	70	151	165				
8	46	62	59	75	154	169				
9	50	67	63	81	158	175				
10	54	70	69	84	161	178				
- Control points a	t these settings are slightly	/ below the low end of the re	equiator range.	1	1					

#### Table 3. 2000 Series Bulb Ranges

	BULB R	MAXIMUM OVER TEMPERATURE					
Sh	ort	Lo	ng	MAXIMUM OVER TEMPERATURE			
°F	°C	°F	°C	°F	°C		
45 to 115	10 to 45	45 to 145	10 to 60	450	230		
45 10 115	10 10 45	45 10 145	10 10 60	450	230		
65 to 140	20 to 60	65 to 170	20 to 75	450	230		
120 to 200	50 to 90	120 to 230	50/ to 110	300	150		
240 to 310	115 to 155	240 to 340	115 to 170	350	175		
280 to 375	138 to 191	280 to 415	138 to 213	450	230		

# **Principle of Operation**

The 2000 Series temperature regulator controls the flow of the media passing through its valve by responding to temperature changes at the temperature bulb. The valve is made up of two assemblies: the valve body and the thermal system assemblies. The thermal system of the 2000 Series temperature regulator consists of a temperature probe (bulb), pressure chamber (bellows) and a length of tubing (capillary) which connects the two. A liquid is sealed inside the thermal system. For each temperature range, a specific liquid is used.

On temperature increase, the vapor pressure of the liquid in the bulb increases, forcing liquid into the capillary and bellows and increases the pressure exerted on the bellows. On temperature decrease, the vapor pressure of the liquid in the bulb decreases, withdrawing liquid from the bellows which reduces the pressure exerted on the bellows.

A balance is established between the force exerted by the bellows and the counteracting range spring force. On bellows pressure increase, the bellows volume expands, the compression of the range spring increases and the stem moves downward. On bellows pressure decrease, the bellows volume compresses, the range spring expands and the stem moves upward.

For a direct acting valve, an increase in bulb temperature closes the valve (heating). For a reverse acting valve, an increase in bulb temperature opens the valve (cooling).

## Type 2050 Three-way Valve

The Type 2050 three-way valve meets most mixing or diverting application requirements. When used for mixing, the forces developed by the two inlet flows oppose each other and create a balanced environment.

On temperature increase, the bellow shall force the disk (plug) to close the bottom inlet of the valve (hot fluid), at the same time the other side inlet of the valve (cold fluid) shall be opened until the temperature is balanced again.

When used for diverting, the forces developed by the two outlet flows oppose each other and create a balanced environment. On temperature increase, the bellow shall force the disk to close the bottom outlet of the valve and open the side outlet of the valve until temperature is balanced again.

For diverting service, simply rotate the valve installation. The diverter inlet is the outlet mixing.

# Installation

### Valve Body

The 2000 Series temperature regulator should be placed so that the heating or cooling media will flow through it the direction of the arrow cast on the valve body.

- 1. Place strainer and steam trap ahead of the valve to protect the valve from damaging effects of dirt, scale, foreign material and condensate.
- 2. A manual shut off valve should be placed before and after the valve.
- 3. A bypass line with a manual shut off valve should be place around the valve for manual operation if the valve is out of service. Additional recommended installation diagrams can be found in the Spence Designer's Guide.

- 4. To avoid stresses on the valve or unions, cut the connecting pipes to the exact length required and should be in correct alignment.
- 5. To connect the valve, remove the union ends from the valve body and attach them to the nipples on each side of the valve.
- 6. When tightening the unions to the valve always use two wrenches."Never use the valve frame for leverage." The valve should be installed in the vertical position with the thermal assembly on top.

### Bulb

The location of the bulb should be chosen carefully so that the temperature of the media around the bulb or well will be representative of the entire body of fluid being heated or cooled.

#### Note

For all applications where the bulb is mounted in the horizontal position the red dot on the bulb must be facing upward. When large volumes of oil are being heated it may be necessary to place the bulb near the heating coils to avoid dangerous hot spots which would result if the bulb was remote for the heating coils.

Plain bulbs (standard for 2000 Series), without a union bushing, are used in open tanks, ovens, drying, rooms, kilns, etc.

Install the bulb vertically, pointing downward and held securely by suitable straps and clamps. If the application requires that the bulb be held in a horizontal position, the free end of the bulb must not be higher that the fixed end, and the red dot on the bulb must be upward.

### **Union Bushings**

When a union bushing is required for the bulb the union bushing is ordered and shipped separate from the valve. The union bushing consists of three parts: the bushing, sleeve and jam nut.

- 1. Attach the bushing tightly to the equipment.
- 2. Slide the jam nut and sleeve on the bulb and locate them at a distance. This distance should be maintained during installation and use. This distance will allow for the entire effective length of the bulb to be totally immersed in the media.

3. Insert the bulb into the bushing making sure that the insertion depth is correct and tighten the jam nut to secure the bushing to the bulb.

### Wells

When a well is required for the bulb the well is ordered and shipped separate from the valve. The well consists of three parts: the cylinder, sleeve and jam nut (a separate union bushing is not required).

- 1. Attach the cylinder tightly to the equipment.
- 2. Slide the jam nut and sleeve on the bulb and locate them at a certain distance. The bulb should be coated with a heat conducting media such as a mixture of graphite and glycerin or high temperature grease. This improves the speed of response of the regulator.
- 3. Insert the bulb into the well making sure that the insertion depth is correct.
- 4. After the bulb is inserted, position it so that the red dot on the bulb is upward, then tighten the jam nut to secure the bulb to the well.

## **Replacement Thermal Systems**

The vapor pressure in some systems is too high at ordinary ambient temperatures to permit removal of the shipping block without damage to the bellows. To reduce the vapor pressure to within safe limits, the complete system (bulb, line and bellows) must be cooled.

- 1. Allow the system to cool for a period of at least 15 minutes before removing the shipping block.
- 2. Assemble the bellows to the regulator frame as quickly as possible after removal from the cooler so that it will have no chance to warm up. The bulb should remain in the cold bath while the bellows is being assembled.
- 3. After the bellows is assembled to the frame, the bulb and bellows may warm up without damaging the bellows.

# 2000 Series

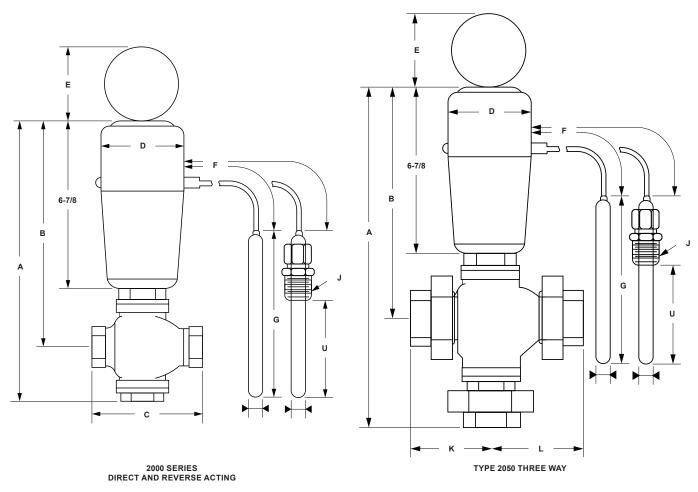


Figure 2. 2000 Series Dimensions and Weights

Table 4. Types 2010, 2	2020, 2030 and 2040 Direct and F	Reverse-acting Temperature F	Regulator Dimensions and Weights
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		0.75		DIMENSIONS											SHIPPING	
TYPE	SIZE			А		3	0	;	ſ	5	E			F	WEI	GHT
	NPS	DN	in.	mm	in.	mm	in.	mm	in.	mm	in.	mm	ft	m	lbs	kg
2010 and 2020	1/2 and 3/4	15 and 20	9-3/4	248	8-1/2	216	5-1/2	140	3-1/2	89	2-13/16	71	8	2.4	10	4.5
2030 and 2040	1/2 and 3/4	15 and 20	12-7/16	316	9-3/4	248	7-3/16	182	3-1/2	89	2-13/16	71	8	2.4	13	5.9
2010,	1	25	12-7/16	316	9-3/4	248	7-3/16	182	3-1/2	89	2-13/16	71	8	2.4	13	5.9
2020, 2030 and 2040	1-1/4, 1-1/2 and 2	32, 40 and 50	12-7/8	327	9-31/32	253	8-15/16	227	3-1/2	89	2-13/16	71	8	2.4	20 25 30	9.1 11 14

	76		DIMENSIONS													SHIPPING	
51.	SIZE		Α		В		)	I	F K L E			WEIGHT					
NPS	DN	in.	mm	in.	mm	in.	mm	ft	m	in.	mm	in.	mm	in.	mm	lbs	kg
1/2, 3/4 and 1	15, 20 and 25	13-7/8	352	9-3/4	248	3-1/2	89	8	2.4	3-5/16	84	3-5/8	92			12 12 13	5.5 5.5 5.9
1-1/4 and 1-1/2	32 and 40	14-21/32	372	9-31/32	253	3-1/2	89	8	2.4	4-1/8	105	4-11/16	119	2-13/16	71	27	12
2	50	14-7/8	378	9-31/32	253	3-1/2	89	8	2.4	4-3/16	106	4-7/8	124			33	15

Table 5. Type 2050 Three-way Temperature Regulator Dimensions and Weights

Table 6. Copper Bulb Dimensions(1)

		2				I						
G Bulb Size		3		J	Plain		Union		Well		J NPT	
	In.	mm	In.	mm	In.	mm	In.	mm	In.	mm		
Small	13-3/8	340	10-1/2	16	5/8	16	5/8	16	3/4	19	3/4 or 1	
Large	15-5/8	397	1	25	1	25	1	25	1-1/8	29	1	
Extra Large	19	483	1	25	1	25	1	25	1-1/8	29	1	
1. For Stainles	s steel and coa	ted bulb dimens	ions, consult fac	ctory.								

1. For Stainless steel and coated bulb dimensions, consult factory

# **Ordering Information**

When ordering, complete the ordering guide on this page. Refer to the Specifications section. Review the description to the right of each specification and the information in each referenced table or figure. Specify your choice whenever a selection is offered.

# **Ordering Guide**

Available Configurations (Select One)

- □ Type 2010
- □ Type 2020
- □ Type 2030
- □ Type 2040
- □ Type 2050

Orifice (Select One)

- □ A
- □ B
- □ C
- D D
- □ E
- Standard

Inlet Size (Select One)

- NPS 1/2 / DN 15
- NPS 3/4 / DN 20
- NPS 1 / DN 25
- NPS 1-1/4 / DN 32
- □ NPS 1-1/2 / DN 40
- □ NPS 2 / DN 50

### Line and Bulb Style (Select One)

- □ Indicating
- □ Non-indicating

#### Bulb Material (Select One)

- □ Copper Bronze Armor 8 ft / 2.4 m
- □ Copper Bronze Armor 15 ft / 4.6 m
- □ Copper Bronze Armor 25 ft / 7.6 m
- □ Copper Bronze Armor 40 ft / 12.2 m
- □ Stainless steel Unarmored 8 ft / 2.4 m
- □ Stainless steel Unarmored 15 ft / 4.6 m
- □ Stainless steel Unarmored 25 ft / 7.6 m
- □ Stainless steel Unarmored 40 ft / 12.2 m
- □ Others, Please specify: \_

#### Temperature Range (Select One)

- □ 45 to 115°F / 7.2 to 46°C
- □ 45 to 145°F / 7.2 to 63°C
- □ 65 to 140°F / 18 to 60°C
- □ 65 to 170°F / 18 to 77°C
- □ 120 to 200°F / 49 to 93°C
- □ 120 to 230°F / 49 to 110°C
- □ 240 to 310°F / 116 to 154°C
- □ 240 to 340°F / 116 to 171°C
- □ 280 to 375°F / 138 to 191°C
- □ 280 to 415°F / 138 to 213°C
- Others, Please specify:

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